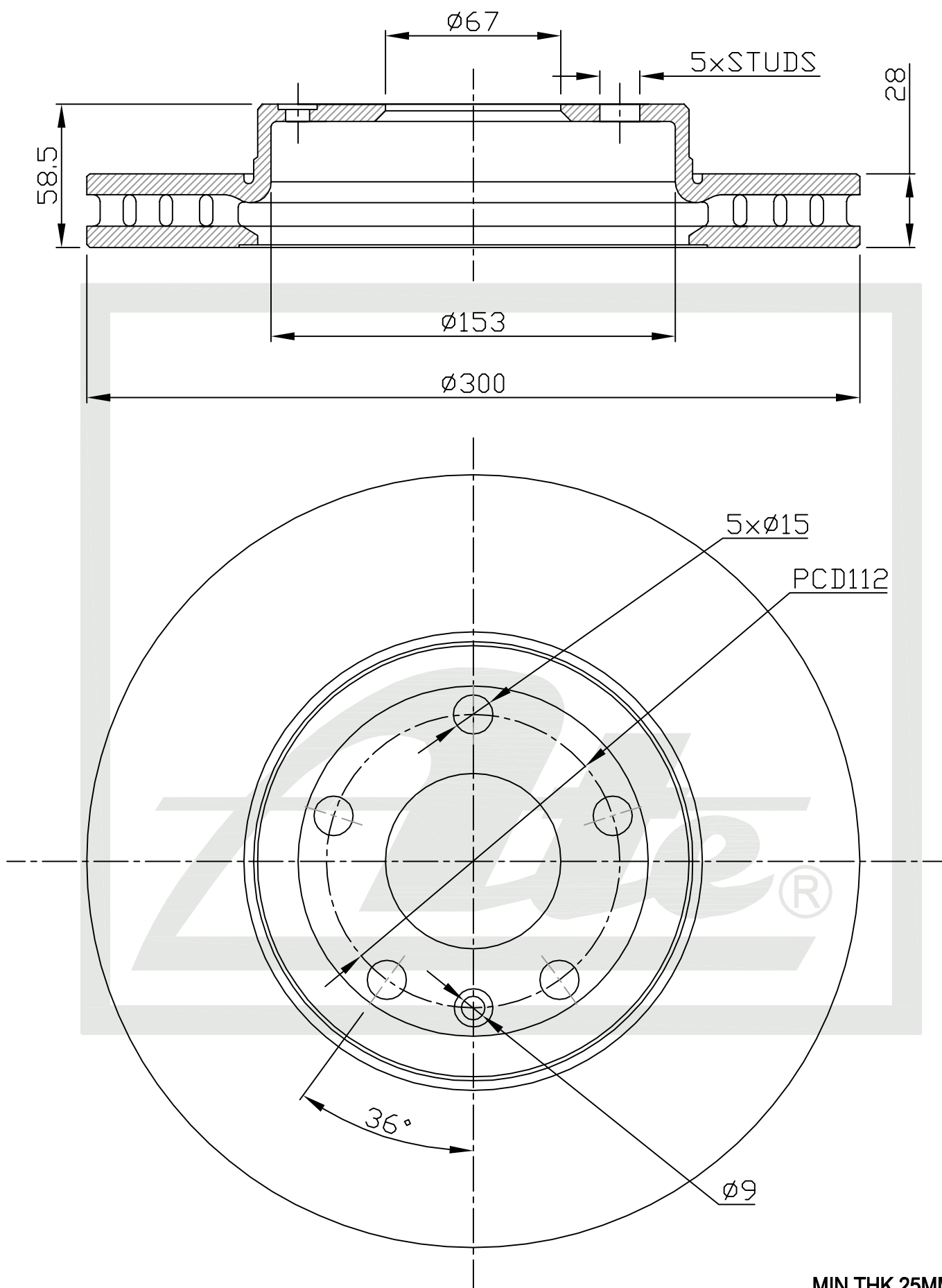


MERCEDES BENZ

128.0145

FRONT



MIN.THK.25MM